

Study on  
the First Wave Equation

2004.08.04





$: U(x, y, z, t)$



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$$\frac{\partial U}{\partial t}, \frac{\partial U}{\partial x}$$



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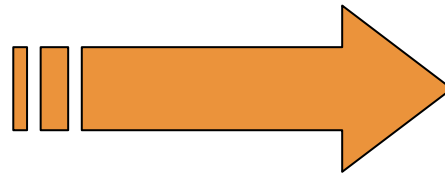
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Laplace



$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} &= \Delta^2 u \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} &= \Delta^2 u \\ \Delta^2 u &= 0 \end{aligned}$$





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❖ 2



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❖ 3



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$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$$

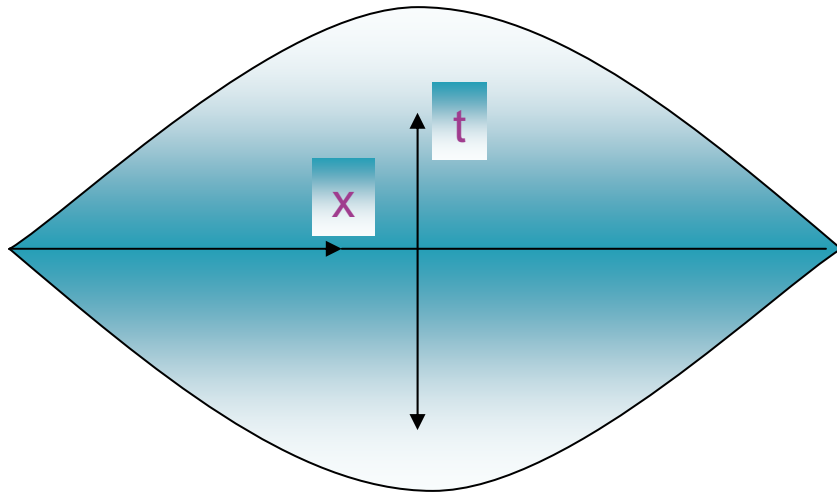
$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \left( \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \left( \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial z^2} \right)$$





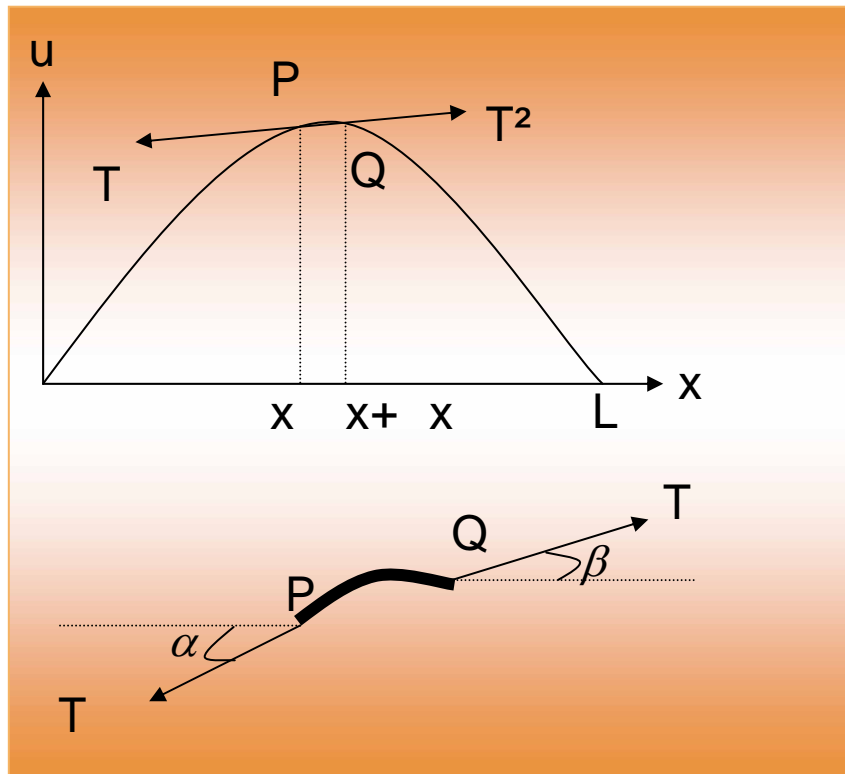
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Modeling

x t  
가 2





$x, x + \Delta x$   
 $T_1, T_2$

$T \cos \alpha = T \cos \beta = T$

$F = T \sin \alpha - T \sin \beta = ma$

$m = \rho \Delta x$  ( : , x: )

가  $a = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}$  (u: )

$F = T \sin \alpha - T \sin \beta = \rho \Delta x \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}$





# 1



$$\frac{T_1 \cos \alpha_1 - T_2 \cos \alpha_2}{T_1 \sin \alpha_1 - T_2 \sin \alpha_2} = \rho \Delta x \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}$$

$$\tan \beta - \tan \alpha = \frac{\rho \Delta x}{T} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}$$

❖  $\tan \alpha, \tan \beta$  at  $x$  and  $x + \Delta x$

$$\left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right)_x - \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right)_{x+\Delta x} = \frac{\rho \Delta x}{T} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}$$

❖  $\Delta x$

$$\frac{1}{\Delta x} \left[ \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right)_x - \left( \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right)_{x+\Delta x} \right] = \frac{\rho}{T} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}$$

❖  $\Delta x \rightarrow 0$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, \quad c^2 = \frac{\rho}{T} (> 0)$$





1



x

,t

가

X

,t

2

2





2



$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, c^2 = \frac{\rho}{T} (> 0)$$

$x$  :  $F(x)$ ,  $t$  :  $G(t)$        $\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2}$ ,  $t$

$$u(x, t) = F(x)G(t)$$

$$FG'' = c^2 F''G$$

$$\frac{1}{c^2} \frac{G''}{G} = \frac{F''}{F} = k$$

$$F'' - kF = 0$$

$$G'' - c^2 kG = 0$$

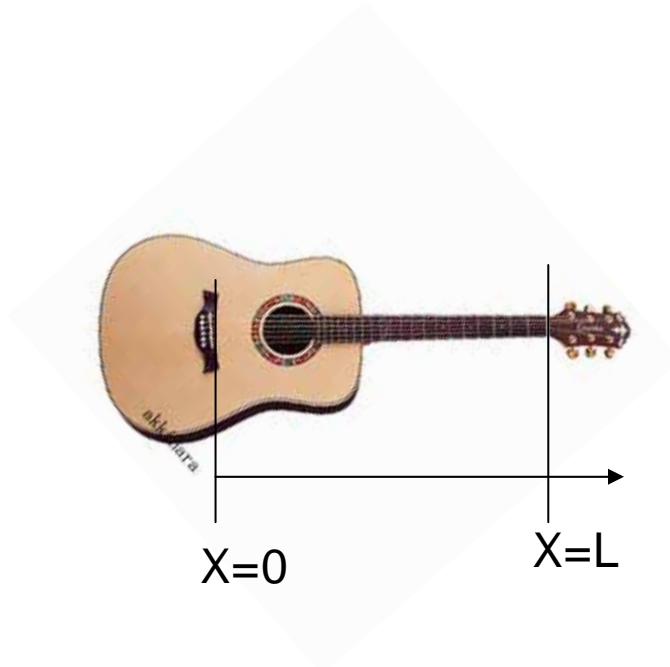
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$$u(0, t) = 0$$
$$u(L, t) = 0$$

$$u(x, 0) = f(x)$$
$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} \Big|_{t=0} = g(x)$$





$$u(x, t) = F(x)G(t)$$

$$u(0, t) = 0 \quad F'' - kF = 0$$

$$u(L, t) = 0 \quad G'' - c^2 kG = 0$$

$$u(0, t) = F(0)G(t) = 0$$

$$u(L, t) = F(L)G(t) = 0$$

$$G(t) = 0 \quad \text{"0"}$$

$$G(t) \neq 0$$

$$F(0) = 0, F(L) = 0$$

$$F'' - kF = 0$$

$$k = 0, k < 0, k > 0$$

$$k < 0, k = -p^2$$

$$F'' + p^2 F = 0$$

$$F(x) = A \cos px + B \sin px$$

$$F(0) = A = 0, F(L) = B \sin pL = 0$$

$$\therefore B \neq 0, \sin pL = 0, pL = n\pi$$

$$\therefore p = \frac{n\pi}{L}, A = 0$$

$$F_n(x) = B \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x (n = 1, 2, 3, \dots)$$





# F(x), G(t)



$$u(x, t) = F(x)G(t)$$

$$F'' - kF = 0$$

$$G'' - c^2 kG = 0$$

$$k = -p^2 = -\left(\frac{n\pi}{L}\right)^2$$

$$G'' + \left(\frac{cn\pi}{L}\right)^2 G = 0$$

$$\left(\frac{cn\pi}{L}\right)^2 = \lambda_n^2$$

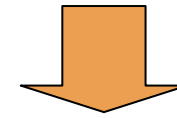
$$G'' + \lambda_n^2 G = 0$$

$$G_n(t) = B_n \cos \lambda_n t + B_n^* \sin \lambda_n t$$

$$F_n(x) = B \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x (n = 1, 2, 3, \dots)$$



$$G_n(t) = B_n \cos \lambda_n t + B_n^* \sin \lambda_n t$$



$$u_n(x, t) = F_n(x)G_n(t)$$

$$= (B_n \cos \lambda_n t + B_n^* \sin \lambda_n t) B \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x$$

$$B_n B, B_n^* B : \text{const} \tan t$$

$$\text{Let} : B_n B = B_n, B_n^* B = B_n^*$$

$$u_n(x, t) = (B_n \cos \lambda_n t + B_n^* \sin \lambda_n t) \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x$$





$$u_n(x, t) = (B_n \cos \lambda_n t + B_n^* \sin \lambda_n t) \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x$$

$$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x, t)$$

$$= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (B_n \cos \lambda_n t + B_n^* \sin \lambda_n t) \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x$$

$$u(x, 0) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} B_n \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x$$

FourierSeries

$$B_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \frac{n\pi}{L} x dx$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} \right|_{t=0} = g(x)$$

$$= \left. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-B_n \sin \lambda_n t + B_n^* \cos \lambda_n t) \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x \right|_{t=0}$$

$$= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} B_n^* \lambda_n \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x$$

FourierSeries

$$B_n^* \lambda_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L g(x) \frac{n\pi}{L} x dx$$

$$F'' - kF = 0$$

$$G'' - c^2 kG = 0$$

$$u(x, 0) = f(x)$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} \right|_{t=0} = g(x)$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, c^2 = \frac{\rho}{T} (> 0)$$

$$u(x, t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} u_n(x, t)$$

$$= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (B_n \cos \lambda_n t + B_n^* \sin \lambda_n t) \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} B_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \frac{n\pi}{L} x dx \\ B_n^* \lambda_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L g(x) \frac{n\pi}{L} x dx \end{array} \right), (\lambda_n = \frac{cn\pi}{L})$$





# Standing wave



$$g(x) = 0$$

$$B_n^* = 0$$

$$u(x,0) = f(x)$$
$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} \Big|_{t=0} = g(x)$$

$$u(x,t) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (B_n \cos \lambda_n t + B_n^* \sin \lambda_n t) \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x$$

$$= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} B_n \cos \lambda_n t \sin \frac{n\pi}{L} x$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{l} B_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \frac{n\pi}{L} x dx \\ B_n^* \lambda_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L g(x) \frac{n\pi}{L} x dx = 0 \end{array} \right), (\lambda_n = \frac{cn\pi}{L})$$

가

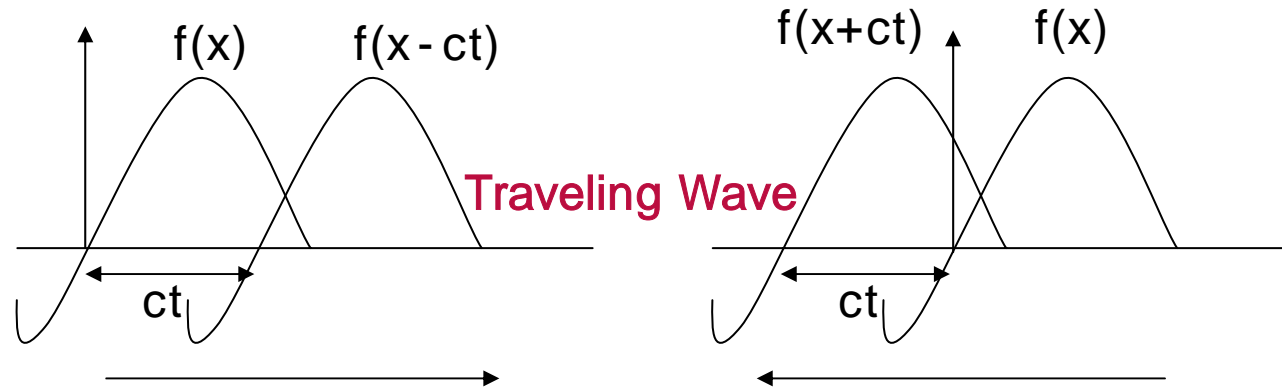
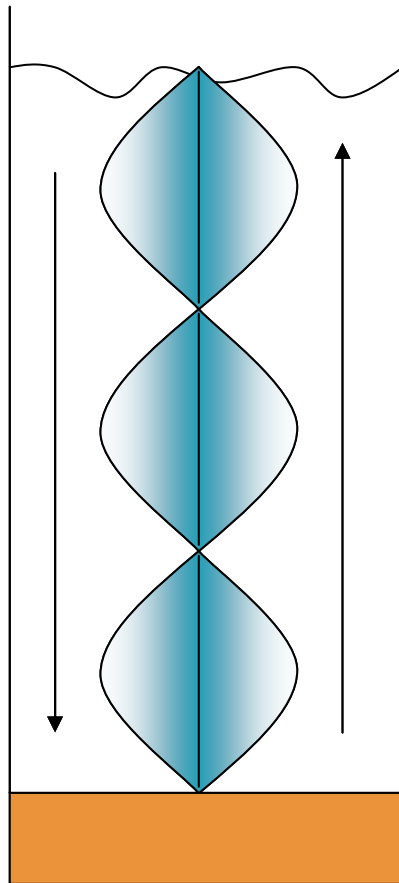
$$\frac{1}{2} \left[ \sin \left\{ \frac{n\pi}{L} (x - ct) \right\} + \sin \left\{ \frac{n\pi}{L} (x + ct) \right\} \right]$$

$$u(x,t) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin \left\{ \frac{n\pi}{L} (x - ct) \right\} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin \left\{ \frac{n\pi}{L} (x + ct) \right\}$$





# Standing Wave



$$u(x, t) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin \left\{ \frac{n\pi}{L} (x - ct) \right\} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \sin \left\{ \frac{n\pi}{L} (x + ct) \right\}$$

